

Table 23. Electron microprobe analyses of clinopyroxenes and orthopyroxenes from selected wet runs

Composition	High-alumina quartz tholeiite											Dacite
Conditions of run	10 kb 920° C 7½ hrs Wet	10 kb 960° C 4 hrs Wet	9 kb 1,040° C 4 hrs Wet	9 kb 1,040° C 4 hrs Wet	10 kb 920° C 7½ hrs Wet	10 kb 960° C 4 hrs Wet	9 kb 1,040° C 4 hrs Wet	9 kb 1,040° C 4 hrs Wet	10 kb 960° C 4 hrs Wet	10 kb 940° C 6 hrs Wet	10 kb 960° C 4 hrs Wet	27 kb 1,100° C 60 mins Wet
	Runs conducted in platinum capsules,				Analyses adjusted for iron loss				Runs conducted in graphite capsules			ga ^b
Co-existing phases	amph ^b , opx plag ^b	amph ^b , opx	amph ^b , opx ^b	amph ^b , cpx ^b	amph ^b opx, plag ^b	amph ^b , opx	amph ^b , opx ^b	amph ^b cpx ^b	opx ^b ilm	amph ^b , opx, ilm	cpx ^b , ilm	
SiO ₂	47.2	48.0	47.3	47.5	46.7	47.5	46.8	46.3	51.7	52.0	49.4	50.0 ^a
TiO ₂	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6
Al ₂ O ₃	10.0	10.6	8.6	7.5	9.9	10.5	8.5	7.3	9.2	11.3	8.4	15.0
FeO	7.0	6.1	5.8	11.8	9.0	7.9	7.6	15.4	6.4	8.3	11.1	6.2
MgO	11.6	11.9	14.9	26.6	10.5	10.9	13.9	24.5	13.6	13.8	27.9	9.0
CaO	21.6	18.7	20.1	1.7	21.4	18.5	19.9	1.7	19.7	19.8	1.4	15.9
Na ₂ O	0.7	0.7	0.6	—	0.7	0.7	0.6	—	0.1	0.2	—	2.7 ^a
$\frac{100 \text{ Mg}}{\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}}$	99.7	97.6	99.0	95.9	99.8	97.6	99.0	96.0	101.9	106.3	98.8	99.4
Formula 6 [0]	74.7	77.7	82.1	80.1	67.5	71.1	76.5	73.9	79.1	74.8	81.7	72.1
Si } ^z	1.7543	1.7922	1.7567	1.7722	1.7500	1.7888	1.7532	1.7588	1.8430	1.7904	1.7754	1.8156
Al } ^z	0.2457	0.2078	0.2433	0.2278	0.2500	0.2112	0.2468	0.2412	0.1570	0.2096	0.2246	0.1844
Al } ^{x+y}	0.1921	0.2585	0.1330	0.1018	0.1874	0.2586	0.1283	0.0857	0.2295	0.2490	0.1313	0.4577
Ti } ^{x+y}	0.0447	0.0448	0.0475	0.0224	0.0450	0.0453	0.0480	0.0228	0.0321	0.0234	0.0162	0.0164
Fe } ^{x+y}	0.2176	0.1905	0.1801	0.3682	0.2822	0.2490	0.2382	0.4892	0.1909	0.2386	0.3337	0.1884
Mg } ^{x+y}	0.6428	0.6626	0.8252	1.4800	0.5867	0.6122	0.7765	1.3878	0.7231	0.7086	1.4952	0.4874
Ca } ^{x+y}	0.8600	0.7479	0.7998	0.0679	0.8593	0.7465	0.7985	0.0692	0.7525	0.7303	0.0540	0.6185
Na } ^{x+y}	0.0505	0.0507	0.0433	—	0.0509	0.0512	0.0437	—	0.0068	0.0132	—	0.1899
^z	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
^{x+y}	2.01	1.96	2.03	2.04	2.01	1.96	2.03	2.05	1.94	1.96	2.03	1.96
AT. PROP.												
Mg	37.4	41.4	45.7	77.3	34.0	38.1	42.8	71.3	43.4	42.2	79.4	37.7
Fe	12.6	11.9	10.0	19.2	16.3	15.5	13.1	25.1	11.5	14.2	17.7	14.6
Ca	50.0	46.7	44.3	3.5	49.7	46.4	44.1	3.6	45.1	43.6	2.9	47.8

^a Denotes estimated content; reliable analytical figure not obtained. ^b Denotes co-existing phase analyzed.

Table 24. *Electron microprobe analyses of amphiboles from selected wet runs on the high-alumina quartz tholeiite composition*

Conditions of run	10 kb 920° C 7½ hrs Wet	10 kb 960° C 4 hrs Wet	9 kb 1,040° C 4 hrs Wet	9 kb 1,040° C 4 hrs Wet	10 kb 960° C 4 hrs Wet	10 kb 920° C 7½ hrs Wet	10 kb 940° C 6 hrs Wet	10 kb 920° C 5½ hrs Wet
	Runs conducted in platinum capsules			Analyses adjusted for iron loss to platinum capsules			Runs conducted in graphite capsules	
Co-existing phases	cpx ^a , opx, plag ^a	cpx ^a , opx	cpx ^a , opx ^a	cpx ^a opx ^a	cpx ^a , opx	cpx ^a , opx, plag ^a	cpx ^a , opx, mt	cpx ^a , opx, mt
SiO ₂	40.5	40.8	39.8	39.3	40.2	39.9	40.0	40.2
TiO ₂	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Al ₂ O ₃	15.8	14.4	15.8	15.6	14.2	15.6	14.8	15.4
FeO	10.0	8.2	7.6	9.8	10.6	12.6	9.4	9.8
MgO	13.1	14.9	14.9	13.7	13.6	11.6	12.9	12.1
CaO	12.4	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.6	11.8
Na ₂ O	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8
K ₂ O	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
100 Mg	97.6	95.9	97.1	97.1	96.0	97.7	94.0	94.5
Mg + Fe	70.3	76.4	77.8	71.4	69.6	62.1	71.0	68.8

Structural Formulae-calculated on "dry" basis of 23 [O] since H₂O content could not be determined

<i>z</i>	{Si	5.932	6.025	5.802	5.790	6.002	5.909	6.288	6.039
	{Al	2.068	1.975	2.198	2.210	1.998	2.091	1.712	1.961
	{Al	0.659	0.531	0.516	0.498	0.500	0.631	1.029	0.766
	{Ti	0.320	0.311	0.427	0.422	0.314	0.323	0.354	0.350
<i>y</i>	{Fe	1.209	1.013	0.927	1.208	1.324	1.561	1.236	1.231
	{Mg	2.862	3.281	3.239	3.011	3.029	2.561	3.024	2.710
	{Ca	1.945	1.851	1.874	1.862	1.840	1.936	1.954	1.899
<i>x</i>	{Na	0.709	0.861	0.820	0.829	0.781	0.717	0.610	0.524
	{K	0.074	0.075	0.037	0.037	0.075	0.075	0.060	0.058
<i>z</i>		8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
<i>y</i>		5.05	5.14	5.11	5.14	5.17	5.08	5.64	5.06
<i>x</i>		2.73	2.79	2.73	2.73	2.70	2.79	2.62	2.48

^a Denotes co-existing phase analyzed.

Marked iron enrichment is prevented by the large degree of crystallization of amphibole with a relatively high Fe/Mg ratio, counteracting the effects of crystallization of pyroxenes with low Fe/Mg ratios. With increasing crystallization of plagioclase in extreme cases of fractionation the K/Na ratio of the fractionating liquids will increase.

The results obtained for the fractional crystallization at moderate pressure of high-alumina quartz tholeiite, basaltic andesite, andesite and rhyodacite under wet conditions are directly applicable to fractional crystallization of a hydrous